



| Crop | Scientific Name | Germination | Sowing Time | Seeding Method | Light | Height | Spacing | Hardiness |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|----------------------|------------------|--------|---------|------------|
| Angelica | <i>Angelica archangelica</i> | 30 days | Spring or Fall | Direct or Transplant | Sun/Part Shade | 72–96" | 12–24" | Zones 4–9 |
| Anise Hyssop | <i>Agastache foeniculum</i> | 7–16 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun | 24–36" | 6–12" | Zones 5–9 |
| Basil | <i>Ocimum spp.</i> | 5–10 days | Spring through Summer | Direct or Transplant | Sun | Varies | 4–8" | Annual |
| Bee Balm (Bergamot) | <i>Monarda fistulosa</i> | 7–14 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun/Part Shade | 36–48" | 12–18" | Zones 4–10 |
| Borage | <i>Borago officinalis</i> | 7–14 days | Spring | Direct | Sun | 18–30" | 12" | Annual |
| Caraway | <i>Carum carvi</i> | 10–14 days | Spring or Fall | Direct | Sun | 24–36" | 4–8" | Biennial |
| Catnip | <i>Nepeta cataria</i> | 7–10 days | Spring or Fall | Transplant | Sun | 24–48" | 12–18" | Zones 3–9 |
| Chamomile | <i>Matricaria recutita</i> | 10–14 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun | 15–24" | 8" | Annual |
| Chamomile, Roman | <i>Chamaemelum nobile</i> | 10–14 days | Spring or Fall | Transplant | Sun/Part Shade | 10–16" | 8–12" | Zones 5–8 |
| Chervil | <i>Anthriscus cerefolium</i> | 10–14 days | Spring or Fall | Direct | Sun/Part Shade | 10–16" | 6" | Annual |
| Chinese Leeks/Garlic Chives | <i>Allium tuberosum</i> | 7–14 days | Spring | Direct | Sun/Part Shade | 12–18" | 2–8" | Zones 4–9 |
| Chives | <i>Allium schoenoprasum</i> | 7–14 days | Spring or Fall | Direct | Sun/Part Shade | 12–18" | 2–8" | Zones 3–9 |
| Cilantro/Coriander | <i>Coriandrum sativum</i> | 7–10 days | Spring through Summer | Direct | Sun | 12–18" | ¼–½" | Annual |
| Cumin | <i>Cuminum cyminum</i> | 7–14 days | Spring | Direct | Sun | 6–12" | 4–6" | Annual |
| Cutting Celery | <i>Apium graveolens</i> | 7–14 days | Spring | Direct | Sun/Part Shade | 18" | 6" | Annual |
| Dandelion | <i>Taraxacum officinale</i> | 7–21 days | Spring through Fall | Direct | Sun | 8–18" | 4–6" | Zones 3–10 |
| Dill | <i>Anethum graveolens</i> | 7–21 days | Spring through Summer | Direct | Sun | Varies | ¼–½" | Annual |
| Ginseng | <i>Panax quinquefolius</i> | 180+ days | Fall | Direct or Transplant | Shade | 8–16" | 3–6" | Zones 4–8 |
| Goldenseal | <i>Hydrastis canadensis</i> | N/A | Fall | Transplant | Part Shade/Shade | 12" | 6–8" | Zones 5–8 |
| Hyssop | <i>Hyssopus officinalis</i> | 5–21 days | Spring | Direct | Sun/Part Shade | 16–24" | 6–12" | Zones 3–9 |
| Lavender | <i>Lavandula angustifolia</i> | 14–21 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun | 12–18" | 12–18" | Varies |
| Leaf Fennel | <i>Foeniculum vulgare</i> | 7–14 days | Spring through Summer | Direct | Sun | 24–36" | ¼–½" | Zones 7–10 |

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| Lemon Balm | <i>Melissa officinalis</i> | 7–14 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun | 18–26" | 12" | Zones 4–9 |
| Lemon Grass (Seeds) | <i>Cymbopogon flexuosus</i> | 7–14 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun | 18–48" | 8–12" | Zones 9–11 |
| Lovage | <i>Levisticum officinale</i> | 10–14 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun/Part Shade | 48–78" | 18–24" | Zones 4–8 |
| Marjoram, Sweet | <i>Origanum spp.</i> | 7–14 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun | 8–24" | 6–8" | Zones 9–11 |
| Marjoram, Wild | <i>Origanum vulgare</i> | 7–14 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun | 18–40" | 12" | Zones 4–8 |
| Mexican Mint Marigold | <i>Tagetes lucida</i> | 5–15 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun | 16–20" | 8–12" | Zones 8–11 |
| Mint | <i>Mentha spp.</i> | 10–14 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun/Part Shade | 18–36" | 12–18" | Zones 4–9 |
| Mountain Mint | <i>Pycnanthemum pilosum</i> | 7–14 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun | 24–36" | 12" | Zones 5–8 |
| Oregano | <i>Origanum vulgare hirtum</i> | 7–14 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun/Part Shade | 8–24" | 12" | Zones 4–9 |
| Parsley | <i>Petroselinum crispum</i> | 14–30 days | Spring | Direct or Transplant | Sun | Varies | 8–12" | Biennial |
| Rosemary | <i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i> | 14–21 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun | 18–60" | 8–24" | Zones 6–10 |
| Rue | <i>Ruta graveolens</i> | 10–14 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun | 24–36" | 12–24" | Zones 4–9 |
| Sage, Common | <i>Salvia officinalis</i> | 7–21 days | Spring | Direct or Transplant | Sun/Part Shade | 16–30" | 12" | Zones 4–8 |
| Salad Burnet | <i>Sanguisorba minor</i> | 5–10 days | Spring | Direct or Transplant | Sun | 16–24" | 8–12" | Zones 4–8 |
| Saltwort | <i>Salsola komarovii</i> | 7–14 days | Spring through Fall | Direct | Sun/Part Shade | 8–18" | 4–6" | Annual |
| Savory, Summer | <i>Satureja hortensis</i> | 7–14 days | Spring | Direct or Transplant | Sun | 5–7" | 8" | Annual |
| Savory, Winter | <i>Satureja montana</i> | 7–14 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun | 6–12" | 8" | Zones 4–8 |
| Shiso | <i>Perilla frutescens</i> | 7–21 days | Spring | Direct | Sun | 18–30" | 6–12" | Annual |
| Stevia | <i>Stevia rebaudiana</i> | 7–21 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun/Part Shade | 18–30" | 12" | Zones 9–11 |
| Thyme | <i>Thymus spp.</i> | 14–21 days | Spring | Transplant | Sun/Part Shade | Varies | 6–8" | Varies |
| Valerian | <i>Valeriana officinalis</i> | 7–21 days | Spring or Fall | Transplant | Sun/Part Shade | 48–78" | 12–18" | Zones 3–9 |

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